

AAUW

105th

Voting

Congress

Record



AAUW members have a history of lobbying Congress and holding their legislators accountable. The *AAUW Voting Record* for the 105th Congress informs AAUW members of positions taken by their senators and representatives on the Association's federal legislative priorities.

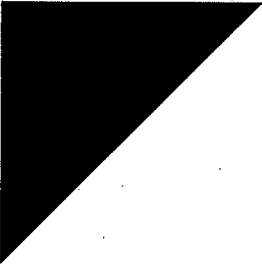
The specific legislation included in this *Voting Record* was selected on the basis of the 1995-97 and the 1997-99 AAUW public policy programs' biennial action priorities and public policy principles as adopted by the delegates to the AAUW conventions in 1995 and 1997.

The *Voting Record* provides significant information about elected federal legislators through the votes they cast on AAUW's priority issues. These priorities for the 105th Congress include education, reproductive choice, and affirmative action. The *Voting Record* reflects only roll-call votes that were officially recorded on the floor of the U.S. Senate or House of Representatives. The *Voting Record* is neither an endorsement nor a condemnation of any member of Congress.

At press time, recorded votes were not available on all AAUW priorities pending in the 105th Congress. As votes are recorded between the publication of the *Voting Record* and the end of the session, AAUW will make those votes available through the toll-free AAUW Member HELPLINE (800/821-4364, fax 202/872-1425, helpline@mail.aauw.org).

The 105th Congress: The Threat to AAUW's Issues Continues

The 105th Congress has proved just as conservative as the 104th. Although congressional moderates held sway on such issues as higher education, the majority leadership sought to please the radical right, including organizations such as the Family Research Council and Focus on the Family. The increased pressure on Congress to approve school vouchers and block-grant funding for elementary and secondary education programs and curb international family planning has meant renewed attacks on AAUW's priority issues. Only 166 (out of 435) House members and 44 senators supported AAUW issues at least 80 percent of



the time. As Chris Winter, public policy director on the AAUW board, points out, "It remains critical that we educate women on how their members of Congress vote on issues affecting women and families and motivate these voters to go to the polls on election day."

During the 105th Congress, we saw numerous attacks on public education with the intent to break down the system. Congress approved a school voucher proposal for the District of Columbia and the creation of education savings accounts to pay tuition for private and religious elementary and secondary schools. Fortunately, President Clinton vetoed the DC voucher proposal and at press time has stated his intent to veto the education savings account bill. The Senate voted for block-grant funding for a large number of elementary and secondary education programs, diverting funds from critical national priorities such as aid for disadvantaged students.

Equity issues also came under fire. The House and Senate voted to eliminate programs for sex equity and displaced homemakers/single parents. The Senate approved an amendment to create single-sex schools and classes without the assurances that these programs would conform to constitutional law and Title IX regulations.

The 105th Congress, like the 104th, kept up an unrelenting assault on women's reproductive rights. As of June 1998, Congress took 34 votes on reproductive rights—not surprising given the dramatic increase in the number of anti-choice members elected to Congress since 1994. With 224 anti-choice representatives and 51 anti-choice senators serving in Congress, both the House and the Senate have anti-choice majorities.

Congress has voted to ban a specific abortion procedure; deny servicewomen the option to have an abortion performed in a military hospital overseas, even if paid for with their own money; and prohibit federal employees from choosing health insurance plans with abortion coverage. We also saw attempts to weaken family planning programs, both domestic (under Title X) and international.


Since early 1995 affirmative action programs have been under attack both in the states and in Congress. Although the 104th Congress took little legislative action on this issue, conservatives in the 105th Congress were bolstered in November 1996 by California's passage of Proposition 209, outlawing state affirmative action programs. As a result, the 105th Congress made a number of attempts to eliminate affirmative action. Opponents of affirmative action tried to abolish the use of these programs in small business and in college and university admissions. Working together, moderates and progressives defeated attempts to eliminate affirmative action programs.

In the 105th Congress, AAUW was able to capitalize on moderates' influence on higher education issues and worked to advance women's concerns on college campuses. AAUW joined with a bipartisan group of members of Congress in developing a women's higher education opportunity package. This proposal promotes women's access to and safety at colleges and universities. Many of these provisions were incorporated into the Higher Education Amendments of 1998 (HR 6/S 1882).

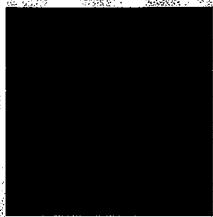
Uses of the Voting Record

It is expected that the attacks on AAUW's priority issues will continue through the remainder of the 105th Congress, but by using the *Voting Record* as a resource, AAUW members can hold their members of Congress accountable for how they voted on those issues. A vote in accordance with AAUW's position is a + vote; a vote contrary to AAUW's position is a - vote. Based on these votes, each legislator earns a percentage rating for support of AAUW priorities. This rating cannot indicate the full extent of a legislator's support for or opposition to AAUW positions.

The *AAUW Voting Record* is mailed to every member of Congress. Refer to information in it during candidate and issues forums in your community this fall or at town meetings held by your members of Congress. The *Voting Record* can also be used when writing letters to the editor regarding a legislator's support or opposition to AAUW's issues. Share the *Voting Record* with coalition allies, friends, family members, and prospective AAUW members. By taking these actions, you will help educate your community on the issues and on the incumbent's record.



Senate 105th Vote Congress Descriptions



Affirmative Action for Small Business

McConnell Amendment to the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act (S 1173)

Sen. Mitch McConnell (R-KY) offered an amendment to eliminate affirmative action for small businesses that aspire to obtain federal transportation contracts through the Disadvantaged Business Enterprise program. This program requires state and local recipients of federal highway transit and airport grants to establish goals for women's and minorities' business participation in contract awards. The program has helped counter the effects of past and current discrimination and eliminate artificial barriers to the formation, development, and utilization of businesses owned by women and people of color.

Sen. John Chafee (R-RI) offered a motion to table (kill) the McConnell amendment. The motion was approved 58-37, ensuring the continuation of the Disadvantaged Business Enterprise program to help qualified women and people of color compete for federal construction contracts. AAUW supports affirmative action programs because they are effective, fair, and necessary, particularly since discrimination still exists. The termination of these programs would undermine the continued expansion of equal opportunity for women and people of color. A vote for the motion was a + vote. (3/6/98)

Access to Safe and Legal Abortion

Abortion Procedure Ban (HR 1122)

Realizing they cannot win an amendment to make abortion illegal, anti-choice forces are chipping away at a woman's right to choose by attempting to outlaw certain kinds of abortion procedures. AAUW opposes HR 1122, a bill that bans a vaguely defined procedure that Congress calls partial-birth abortion. The bill's language is so vague that courts across the country are finding it unconstitutional because it includes the safest and most common abortion procedures used throughout pregnancy. The bill also fails to include exceptions required under *Roe v. Wade* for the health of the mother, and it subjects physicians to punishment for performing a procedure that the bill fails to define with necessary clarity.

The Senate approved HR 1122, 64–36, three votes short of the number needed to override the president's veto. A vote against the bill was a + vote. (5/20/97)

President Clinton has since vetoed the bill. At press time, we are awaiting a veto override vote in the House and the Senate.

Federal Role in K–12 Education

Gorton Amendment to the Education Savings Act for Public and Private Schools (HR 2646)

During Senate consideration of the Education Savings Act for Public and Private Schools (HR 2646), Sen. Slade Gorton (R-WA) offered an amendment to send money earmarked for a number of elementary and secondary education programs to local education agencies with no strings attached. The Gorton amendment weakens the federal role in education because it calls for block-grant funding for Title I and other programs, including Goals 2000, Safe and Drug-Free Schools, Eisenhower Professional Development, Women's Educational Equity Act, and Title IV (which funds monitoring of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964).

This amendment could have a grave impact on the gender equity language AAUW worked hard to incorporate into the Elementary and Secondary Education Act several years ago. AAUW opposed the Gorton amendment because, under it, schools would no longer be encouraged to promote education that is free of gender bias. Absent from the amendment is any language on gender bias in teacher training, sexual harassment as part of safe schools, the special needs of pregnant and parenting teens, or the promotion of math and science courses to girls. The Gorton amendment passed 50–49. A vote against the amendment was a + vote. (4/22/98)

Education Savings Accounts

Education Savings Act for Public and Private Schools (HR 2646)

The Education Savings Act would allow parents and grandparents to receive tax breaks on money deposited

into education savings accounts to finance their or grandchildren's private or religious school or primary and secondary school education. AAUW supports a strong, free public education system is the foundation for a democratic society and opposes the diversion of funds to private or religious elementary and secondary schools. The bill passed 56–43. A vote against it was a + vote. (4/23/98)

Education and Training

Levin Welfare Reform Amendment to the 1998 Reconciliation Bill (S 947)

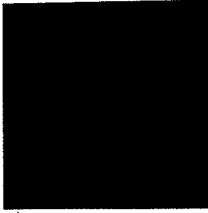
During consideration of the 1998 Budget Reconciliation Bill (S 947), Sen. Carl Levin (D-MI) offered an amendment to allow 24 months of vocational education training to be counted as a work activity under the new welfare law, only 12 months can be counted. AAUW opposes the temporary assistance for needy families. Under the law, only 12 months can be counted. AAUW is in support of true welfare reform that breaks the cycle of poverty and promotes self-sufficiency. AAUW supports access to vocational educational training so women can gain the skills to permanently leave welfare for work.

Sen. Peter Domenici (R-NM) raised a point of order against the amendment because it violates special rules. The Levin amendment failed, 55–45, because it lacked the 60 votes necessary to override the speaker's veto. A vote for the amendment was a + vote. (6/25/97)

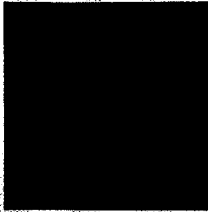
Access to Safe and Legal Abortion

Snowe/Murray Amendment to the Department of Defense (DOD) Authorization Bill (S 2057)

In 1993 President Clinton signed an executive order allowing women to have abortions in military hospitals overseas, if they paid for the procedure themselves. However, the anti-choice forces were successful in stating the ban. AAUW opposes this ban because women as well as dependents stationed in countries where abortions are illegal are denied their basic safe and legal abortion. Sen. Olympia Snowe (R-ME) and Sen. Patty Murray (D-WA) offered an amendment to repeal the ban, but it failed 44–49. A vote for the amendment was a + vote. (6/25/98)



House 105th Vote Congress Descriptions



Equity in Vocational Education

Mink/Morella Displaced Homemaker and Gender Equity Amendment

The Carl Perkins Vocational-Technical Education Act (HR 1853), as approved by the House, eliminated the set-asides for sex equity programs. Since 1984 sex equity set-asides required states to reserve 10.5 percent of their allocation to address gender bias in the classroom and to prepare displaced homemakers and single parents for the workplace. AAUW supports the continuation of sex equity programs to advance women and girls in vocational education.

Reps. Patsy Mink (D-HI), Constance Morella (R-MD), Lynn Woolsey (D-CA), and Loretta Sanchez (D-CA) offered an amendment requiring states and localities to spend the same amount of money on these programs as they did in FY97. The amendment also called for reestablishing the state sex equity coordinator position, as required under current law. The amendment failed 207-214. A vote for the amendment was a + vote. (7/22/97)

Education Savings Accounts

Education Savings Act for Public and Private Schools (HR 2646)

The Education Savings Act for Public and Private Schools would allow parents and grandparents to receive tax breaks on money deposited into education savings accounts to finance their children's or grandchildren's private or religious school expenses for primary and secondary school education. AAUW believes that a strong, free public education system is the foundation of a democratic society and opposes the diversion of public funds to private or religious elementary and secondary schools. HR 2646 was approved by the House 230-198. A vote against the bill was a + vote. (10/23/97)

Private and Religious School Vouchers

Helping to Empower Low-Income Parents (HELP) Scholarship Act (HR 2746)

AAUW believes private and religious school voucher programs would weaken the public school system by diverting already scarce funds away from public education. Further, private and religious schools can reject students based on their own admissions criteria, which do not have to conform to federal nondiscrimination laws.

The HELP Scholarship Act would have taken federal funds earmarked for innovative school programs and allowed the funds to be used for school vouchers. In addition to diverting public education funds to private and religious

schools, the HELP bill would change existing federal dollars to finance education programs requiring any corresponding obligation to conform with federal anti-discrimination laws (Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; the Age Discrimination Act). Under current law, schools that receive federal funds, including federal aid for federal student loans, must abide by federal laws prohibiting discrimination in federally funded education programs. However, HR 2746 rewrites the law to permit private schools to receive federal dollars and discriminate on the basis of race, sex, national origin, ethnicity, disability, and age.

Leaders in the House bypassed the Education and the Workforce Committee and took the bill directly to the House floor, where it failed 191-228. A vote on the bill was a + vote. (11/4/97)

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International Family Planning

Smith Mexico City Policy Amendment to the Foreign Operations Appropriations Bill (HR 2159)

U.S. funding for international family planning provides millions of women and families access to reproductive health care and information to help plan and space births. Planning and spacing births reduces the incidence of maternal and infant mortality and improves the overall health of families worldwide. For many women, these programs are their only access to health care services. International family planning efforts also help to foster self-sufficiency, promote preventive health care, and educate people on the spread of sexually transmitted diseases. AAUW believes that all women around the world should have access to high-quality, comprehensive reproductive health care, including family planning services.

Rep. Christopher Smith (R-NJ) offered an amendment to prohibit funding to any organization that directly or indirectly performs abortions in a foreign country, except in cases of rape, incest, or when the life of the mother is endangered. This restriction is often cited as the Mexico City Policy. However, the Smith amendment went further by proposing a global gag rule to prohibit funding for any foreign organization that lobbies for or against abortion. The amendment was approved 234-191. A vote against was a + vote. (9/4/97)

Access to Safe and Legal Abortion

Abortion Procedure Ban (HR 1122)

Realizing they cannot win an amendment to make abortion illegal, anti-choice forces are chipping away at a woman's right to choose by attempting to outlaw certain kinds of abortion procedures. AAUW opposes HR 1122, a bill that bans a vaguely defined procedure that Congress calls partial-birth abortion. The bill's language is so vague that courts across the country are finding it unconstitutional because it includes the safest and most common abortion procedures used throughout pregnancy. The bill also fails to include exceptions required under *Roe v. Wade* for the health of the mother, and it subjects physicians to punishment for performing a procedure that the bill fails to define with necessary clarity.

The House approved HR 1122, 295-136, a wide enough margin to override the president's veto. A vote against the bill was a + vote. (3/20/97)

Affirmative Action for Small Business

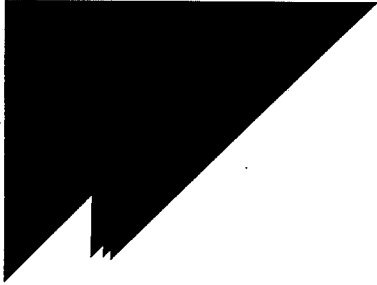
Roukema Amendment to the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act (HR 2400)

Rep. Marge Roukema (R-NJ) offered an amendment to eliminate affirmative action for small businesses that aspire to obtain federal transportation contracts through the Disadvantaged Business Enterprise program. This program requires state and local recipients of federal highway transit and airport grants to establish goals for women's and minorities' business participation in contract awards. The program has helped counter the effects of past and current discrimination and eliminate artificial barriers to the formation, development, and utilization of businesses owned by women and people of color. AAUW supports affirmative action programs because they are effective, fair, and necessary, particularly since discrimination still exists. The termination of these programs would undermine the continued expansion of equal opportunity for women and people of color. The amendment failed 194-225. A vote against the amendment was a + vote. (4/1/98)

Affirmative Action in Higher Education

Riggs Amendment to the Higher Education Amendments of 1998 (HR 6)

The last three decades of affirmative action programs have helped promote diversity and correct patterns of discrimination. In college and university admission, affirmative action programs have expanded opportunities for women and people of color and made a crucial difference for countless qualified individuals whose talents surfaced through such programs. However, as discrimination and inequities continue to limit educational opportunities, women and people of color continue to lag behind by many educational measures. For example, African



Americans receive only 4 percent of doctoral degrees, Hispanics receive 2 percent of doctoral degrees, and Asian Americans receive 6 percent of doctoral degrees. AAUW supports affirmative action programs because they are fair, effective, and still needed to level what remains a tilted playing field.

The devastating effects of eliminating affirmative action are already being felt in the public universities of Texas and California, where affirmative action is no longer allowed. For example, the latest figures on Berkeley's incoming undergraduates reveal a significant drop in the number of people of color enrolling: a 66 percent drop for African Americans, 53 percent for Hispanics.

Rep. Frank Riggs (R-CA) offered an amendment to the Higher Education Amendments of 1998 (HR 6) that would have banned affirmative action in public college and university admission. This amendment is an extreme measure that would ban even those affirmative action programs designed to ensure a diverse student body or to remedy patterns of discrimination. The amendment would have prohibited public colleges and universities that participate in any program under the Higher Education Act of 1965—which includes all student aid programs—from using affirmative action based on race, sex, color, ethnicity, or national origin. The amendment failed 171–249. A vote against the amendment was a + vote. (5/6/98)

Ban on the Food and Drug Administration Approval of RU486 and Other Drugs That Abortion

Agriculture Appropriations Bill (HR 4101)

Mifepristone, commonly known as RU486, is a nonsurgical method of early abortion that has been used since 1981. The drug was approved for use in France, Great Britain, and Sweden following extensive clinical trials that demonstrated its safety and effectiveness. At present, the FDA is waiting for more information from manufacturers regarding production and labeling. If it gives mifepristone final approval and allows it to be prescribed to American women outside of clinics,

Rep. Tom Coburn (R-OK) offered an amendment to the Agriculture Appropriations Bill (HR 4101) that would prevent the FDA from using federal dollars to approve drugs that induce medical abortions, such as mifepristone. The amendment would restrict a woman's right to choose, precluding important options for women facing unwanted pregnancies. AAUW believes that women should have access to a full range of reproductive health options and supports continued testing and research of RU486 and other medical abortifacients. RU486 offers the possibility of an early and safe abortion that can be obtained in the privacy of a medical office or a woman's home. The amendment passed 223–202. AAUW opposes the Coburn amendment because it would deny women another option in reproductive health medicine. A vote against the amendment was a + vote. (6/24/98)

Senate 105th Congress Votes

	Affirmative Action	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Education/Block Grants	Education/Savings Accounts	Welfare Reform	Abortion/Department of Defense	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Alabama								
Sessions J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Shelby R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Alaska								
Murkowski F (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	17	17
Stevens T (R)	+	-	-	-	+	+	50	50
Arizona								
Kyl J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
McCain J (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	20	17
Arkansas								
Bumpers D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Hutchinson T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
California								
Boxer B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Feinstein D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Colorado								
Allard W (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Campbell B (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	17	17
Connecticut								
Dodd C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Lieberman J (D)	+	+	+	-	+	+	83	83
Delaware								
Biden J (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83	83
Roth W (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	20	17
Florida								
Graham B (D)	+	+	+	-	+	+	83	83
Mack C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Georgia								
Cleland M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Coverdell P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Hawaii								
Akaka D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	-	100	83
Inouye D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Idaho								
Craig L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kempthorne D (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	17	17
Illinois								
Durbin R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Moseley-Braun C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Indiana								
Coats D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Lugar R (R)	-	-	-	-	+	-	17	17
Iowa								
Grassley C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Harkin T (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Kansas								
Brownback S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Roberts P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kentucky								
Ford W (D)	+	-	+	+	+	-	67	67
McConnell M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

	Affirmative Action	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Education/Block Grants	Education/Savings Accounts	Welfare Reform	Abortion/Department of Defense	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)		Affirmative Action	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Education/Block Grants	Education/Savings Accounts	Welfare Reform	Abortion/Department of Defense	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Louisiana										Ohio							
Breaux J (D)	+	-	+	-	+	-	50	50		DeWine M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Landrieu M (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83	83		Glenn J (D)	?	+	+	+	+	?	100
Maine										Oklahoma							
Collins S (R)	+	+	-	-	+	+	67	67		Inhofe J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snowe O (R)	+	+	+	-	+	+	83	83		Nickles D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland										Oregon							
Mikulski B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Smith G (R)	-	-	-	-	+	-	17
Sarbanes P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Wyden R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Massachusetts										Pennsylvania							
Kennedy E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Santorum R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerry J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Specter A (R)	+	-	+	+	+	?	80
Michigan										Rhode Island							
Abraham S (R)	-	-	-	-	+	-	17	17		Chafee J (R)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Levin C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Reed J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Minnesota										South Carolina							
Grams R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Hollings E (D)	-	-	+	+	+	+	67
Wellstone P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Thurmond S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi										South Dakota							
Cochran T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Daschle T (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83
Lott T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Johnson T (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83
Missouri										Tennessee							
Ashcroft J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Frist B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond C (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	17	17		Thompson F (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana										Texas							
Baucus M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	?	100	83		Gramm P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burns C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Hutchison K (R)	?	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska										Utah							
Hagel C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Bennett R (R)	?	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerrey B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Hatch O (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada										Vermont							
Bryan R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Jeffords J (R)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Reid H (D)	+	-	+	+	+	-	67	67		Leahy P (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83
New Hampshire										Virginia							
Gregg J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Robb C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Smith R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Warner J (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	17
New Jersey										Washington							
Lautenberg F (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Gorton S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	17
Torricelli R (D)	+	+	+	-	+	+	83	83		Murray P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
New Mexico										West Virginia							
Bingaman J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100		Byrd R (D)	+	-	+	-	+	+	67
Domenici P (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	17	17		Rockefeller J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	?	100
New York										Wisconsin							
D'Amato A (R)	+	-	-	-	+	-	33	33		Feingold R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
Moynihan D (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83	83		Kohl H (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	100
North Carolina										Wyoming							
Faircloth L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0		Enzi M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Helms J (R)	?	-	?	-	-	-	0	0		Thomas C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota																	
Conrad K (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83	83									
Dorgan B (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	83	83									

P = Voted Present

? = Did Not Vote

I = Not Eligible Member

S = Speaker Exercised Discretion

House 105th Congress Votes

Sunny Hongchuan (an) 5, 1998
 Mary Bono was sworn in on April 2
 Walter Capps died on Oct. 20, 1997
 Louis Gohmert was sworn in on March 17, 1998
 Ronald Dellums left office on Feb. 6, 1996
 Barbara Lee was sworn in on April 7

	Vocational Education	Education/Savings Accounts	School Vouchers	International Family Planning	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Affirmative Action/Small Business	Affirmative Action/Higher Education	RU486/FDA Ban	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Alabama										
Aderholt R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Bachus S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Callahan S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Cramer R (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Everett T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Hilliard E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Riley B (R)	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Alaska										
Young D (R)	?	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	14	13
Arizona										
Hayworth J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kolbe J (R)	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	38	38
Pastor E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Salmon M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Shadegg J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Stump B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Arkansas										
Berry M (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Dickey J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Hutchinson A (R)	-	-	+	-	-	?	-	-	14	13
Snyder V (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
California										
Becerra X (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Berman H (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Bilbray B (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	25	25
Bono M (R) *	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	0
Bono S (R) *	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	0	0
Brown G (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Calvert K (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Campbell T (R)	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	38	38
Capps L (D) *	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Capps W (D) *	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Condit G (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63	63
Cox C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Cunningham R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Dellums R (D) *	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Dixon J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Dooley C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Doolittle J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Dreier D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Eshoo A (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Farr S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Fazio V (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Filner B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Galleghy E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Harman J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Herger W (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Horn S (R)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	63	63
Hunter D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kim J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	13	13
Lantos T (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Lee B (D) *	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100

	Vocational Education	Education/Savings Accounts	School Vouchers	International Family Planning	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Affirmative Action/Small Business	Affirmative Action/Higher Education	RU486/FDA Ban	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Lewis J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Lofgren Z (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Martinez M (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Matsui R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	88	88
McKeon H (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Millender-McDonald J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Miller G (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Packard R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Pelosi N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Pombo R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Radanovich G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	P	?	-	0	0
Riggs F (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Rogan J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Rohrabacher D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Roybal-Allard L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Royce E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	0	0
Sanchez L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Sherman B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Stark P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Tauscher E (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	88
Thomas B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13
Torres E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Waters M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	100	88
Waxman H (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Woolsey L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Colorado										
DeGette D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Hefley J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
McInnis S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Schaefer D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	0	0
Schaffer B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Skaggs D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	100	88
Connecticut										
DeLauro R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Gejdenson S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Johnson N (R)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Kennelly B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Maloney J (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Shays C (R)	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	63	63
Delaware										
Castle M (R)	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	63	63

Florida

Bilirakis M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Boyd A (D)	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	75
Brown C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Canady C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Davis J (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Deutsch P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Diaz-Balart L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25
Foley M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13
Fowler T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13
Goss P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Hastings A (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	100	88
McCollum B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Meek C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Mica J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Miller D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13
Ros-Lehtinen I (R)	-	-	-	-	-	?	+	-	14	13
Scarborough J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Shaw E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13
Stearns C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Thurman K (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Weldon D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Wexler R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Young C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

Georgia

Barr B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Bishop S (D)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	88
Chambliss S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Collins M (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
Deal N (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Gingrich N (R)	S	-	-	S	-	-	-	S	0	0
Kingston J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Lewis J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Linder J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
McKinney C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Norwood C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

Hawaii

Abercrombie N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Mink P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100

Idaho

Chenoweth H (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Crapo M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

P = Voted Present

? = Did Not Vote

I = Not Eligible Member

S = Speaker Exercised Discretion Not to Vote

	Vocational Education	Education/Savings Accounts	School Vouchers	International Family Planning	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Affirmative Action/Small Business	Affirmative Action/Higher Education	RU486/FDA Ban	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Illinois										
Blagojevich R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Costello J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Crane P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Davis D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Evans L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Ewing T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Fawell H (R)	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	38	38
Gutierrez L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Hastert D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Hyde H (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Jackson J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
LaHood R (R)	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	38	38
Lipinski W (D)	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	25	25
Manzullo D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Porter J (R)	-	-	?	+	-	-	-	+	29	25
Poshard G (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Rush B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Shimkus J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Weller J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Yates S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	100	88

Indiana										
Burton D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Buyer S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Carson J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	100	88
Hamilton L (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	?	71	63
Hostettler J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
McIntosh D (R)	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Pease E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Roemer T (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Souder M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25
Visclosky P (D)	+	?	+	+	-	+	+	+	86	75

Iowa										
Boswell L (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Ganske G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13
Latham T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Leach J (R)	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	75
Nussle J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13

Kansas										
Moran J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	25	25
Ryun J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Snowbarger V (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Tiahrt T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

Kentucky										
Baessler S (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	75	75
Bunning J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Lewis R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Northup A (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Rogers H (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Whitfield E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

Louisiana										
Baker R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Cooksey J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
Jefferson W (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	86	75
John C (D)	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	50	50
Livingston R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
McCrery J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Tauzin W (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

Maine										
Allen T (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Baldacci J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100

Maryland										
Bartlett R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Cardin B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Cummings E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Ehrlich R (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	25	25
Gilchrest W (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	50
Hoyer S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Morella C (R)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Wynn A (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100

Massachusetts										
Delahunt B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Frank B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Kennedy J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Markey E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	?	100	88
McGovern J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Meehan M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Moakley J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	75	75
Neal R (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	75	75
Olver J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Tierney J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100

Michigan										
Barcia J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Boniór D (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	75	75
Camp D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Conyers J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Dingell J (D)	?	+	+	+	-	+	+	?	83	63
Ehlers V (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25
Hoekstra P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kildee D (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Kilpatrick C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Knollenberg J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Levin S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Rivers L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Smith N (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Stabenow D (D)	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	88
Stupak B (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Upton F (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	38	38

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Minnesota											New Jersey										
Gutknecht G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Andrews R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Luther W (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Franks B (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	25	
Minge D (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88	Frelinghuysen R (R)	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	38	
Obersiar J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63	LoBiondo F (R)	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	25	
Peterson C (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63	Menendez R (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Ramstad J (R)	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	38	38	Pallone F (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Sabo M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Pappas M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Vento B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Pascrell B (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	
Mississippi											Payne D (D)	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	100	
Parker M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Rothman S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Pickering C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Roukema M (R)	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	38	
Taylor G (D)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	Saxton J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	25	
Thompson B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Smith C (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Wicker R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	New Mexico										
Missouri											Redmond B (R)	-	-	-	-	I	-	+	-	14	
Blunt R (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	Schiff S (R) *	?	?	?	?	-	I	I	I	0	
Clay W (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Skeen J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	
Danner P (D)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	63	63	New York										
Emerson J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Ackerman G (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Gephardt R (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88	Boehlert S (R)	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	
Hulshof K (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Engel E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
McCarthy K (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Flake F (D) *	+	-	-	+	-	I	I	I	40	
Skelton I (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63	Forbes M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	
Talent J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Fossella V (R) ▼	I	I	I	I	I	-	-	-	0	
Montana											Gilman B (R)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	
Hill R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Hinchey M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Nebraska											Houghton A (R)	+	?	+	+	-	+	+	+	86	
Barrett B (R)	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	38	38	Kelly S (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	
Bereuter D (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	King P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	
Christensen J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	?	-	0	0	Lafalce J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	?	+	-	57	
Nevada											Lazio R (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	
Ensign J (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	25	25	Lowey N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Gibbons J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25	Maloney C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
New Hampshire											Manton T (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	
Bass C (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	25	25	McCarthy C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Sununu J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	McHugh J (R)	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	38	
New Jersey											McNulty M (D)	+	+	?	+	-	+	?	-	67	
Andrews R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Meeks G (D) *	I	I	I	I	I	+	+	+	100	
Franks B (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	25	25	Molinari S (R) ▼	-	I	I	I	-	I	I	I	0	
Frelinghuysen R (R)	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	63	63	Nadler J (D)	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	100	
LoBiondo F (R)	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63	Owens M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Menendez R (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Paxon B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Pallone F (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Quinn J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	38	
Pappas M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Rangel C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	100	
Pascrell B (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88	Schumer C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Payne D (D)	+	+	?	+	+	?	+	+	100	100	Serrano J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Rothman S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Slaughter L (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	?	100	
Roukema M (R)	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	38	38	Solomon G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Saxton J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	Towns E (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Smith C (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	Velazquez N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
New Mexico											Walsh J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	
Redmond B (R)	-	-	-	-	I	-	-	+	14	14	New York										
Schiff S (R) *	?	?	?	?	-	I	I	I	0	0	Ackerman G (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Skeen J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13	Boehlert S (R)	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	
New York											Engel E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Ackerman G (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Flake F (D) *	+	-	-	+	-	I	I	I	40	
Boehlert S (R)	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	88	Forbes M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	
Engel E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Fossella V (R) ▼	I	I	I	I	I	-	-	-	0	
Flake F (D) *	+	-	-	+	-	I	I	I	40	40	Gilman B (R)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	
Forbes M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25	Hinchey M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Fossella V (R) ▼	I	I	I	I	I	-	-	-	0	0	Houghton A (R)	+	?	+	+	-	+	+	+	86	
Gilman B (R)	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	88	Kelly S (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	
Hinchey M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	King P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	
Houghton A (R)	+	?	+	+	-	+	+	+	86	86	Lafalce J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	?	+	-	57	
Kelly S (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	50	Lazio R (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	
King P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13	13	Lowey N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Lafalce J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	?	+	-	57	57	Maloney C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Lazio R (R)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	50	50	Manton T (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	
Lowey N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	McCarthy C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Maloney C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	McHugh J (R)	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	38	
Manton T (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63	McNulty M (D)	+	+	?	+	-	+	?	-	67	
McCarthy C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Meeks G (D) *	I	I	I	I	I	+	+	+	100	
McHugh J (R)	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	38	38	Molinari S (R) ▼	-	I	I	I	-	I	I	I	0	
McNulty M (D)	+	+	?	+	-	+	+	-	67	67	Nadler J (D)	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	100	
Meeks G (D) *	I	I	I	I	I	+	+	+	100	100	Owens M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Molinari S (R) ▼	-	I	I	I	-	I	I	I	0	0	Paxon B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Nadler J (D)	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	100	100	Quinn J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	38	
Owens M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Rangel C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	100	
Paxon B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Schumer C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Quinn J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	38	38	Serrano J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Rangel C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Slaughter L (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	?	100	
Schumer C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Solomon G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Serrano J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Towns E (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Slaughter L (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	?	100	100	Velazquez N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Solomon G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	Walsh J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	
Towns E (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	New York										
Velazquez N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100	Ackerman G (D)	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	+	100	
Walsh J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	Boehlert S (R)	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	88	

P = Voted Present

? = Did Not Vote

I = Not Eligible Member

S = Speaker Exercised Discretion Not to

North Carolina

	Vocational Education	Education/Savings Accounts	School Vouchers	International Family Planning	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Affirmative Action/Small Business	Affirmative Action/Higher Education	RU486/FDA Ban	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Ballenger C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Burr R (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	25	25
Clayton E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Coble H (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Etheridge B (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Hefner W (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Jones W (R)	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	0	0
McIntyre M (D)	?	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	57	50
Myrick S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Price D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Taylor C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Watt M (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100

North Dakota

Pomeroy E (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
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Ohio

Boehner J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Brown S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Chabot S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Gillmor P (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Hall T (D)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	50	50
Hobson D (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	25	25
Kaptur M (D)	+	+	+	-	?	+	+	+	86	75
Kasich J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Kucinich D (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
LaTourette S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25
Ney B (R)	?	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	29	25
Oxley M (R)	-	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	0	0
Portman R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Pryce D (R)	-	-	-	?	-	-	+	+	29	25
Regula R (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	25	25
Sawyer T (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Stokes L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Strickland T (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Traficant J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63

Oklahoma

Coburn T (R)	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Istook E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Largent S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Lucas F (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Watkins W (R)	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	25	25
Watts J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25

Oregon

Blumenauer E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
DeFazio P (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Furse E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Hooley D (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Smith B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	13	13

Pennsylvania

Borski R (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Brady R (D) ▲	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Coyne W (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Doyle M (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	?	?	67	50
English P (R)	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	38	38
Fattah C (D)	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	88
Foglietta T (D) ▲	+	+	?	+	-	+	+	+	75	60
Fox J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	25	25
Gekas G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Goodling B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Greenwood J (R)	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	38	38
Holden T (D)	+	+	?	-	-	+	+	-	57	50
Kanjorski P (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Klink R (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Mascara F (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
McDade J (R)	?	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	43	38
McHale P (D)	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	75
Murtha J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Peterson J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Pitts J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Shuster B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	?	-	14	13
Weldon C (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13

Rhode Island

Kennedy P (D)	?	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	86	75
Weygand B (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63

South Carolina

Clyburn J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Graham L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Inglis B (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Sanford M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Spence F (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Spratt J (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88

South Dakota

Thune J (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
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Tennessee

Bryant E (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Clement B (D)	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	75
Duncan J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Ford H (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Gordon B (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	?	86	75
Hilleary V (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Jenkins B (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
Tanner J (D)	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	75
Wamp Z (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

Thomas Boglietta resigned on Nov. 11, 1997.
Coble and Brady was sworn in on May 21, 1998.

	Vocational Education	Education/Savings Accounts	School Vouchers	International Family Planning	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Affirmative Action/Small Business	Affirmative Action/Higher Education	RU486/FDA Ban	% Support (When Voting)
Texas									
Archer B (R)	?	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Armey D (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Barton J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Bentsen K (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10
Bonilla H (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13 1
Brady K (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Combest L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Delay T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Doggett L (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10
Edwards C (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10
Frost M (D)	?	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 8
Gonzalez H (D)	?	?	?	?	+	?	?	?	100 1
Granger K (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	13 1
Green G (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10
Hall R (D)	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 1
Hinojosa R (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88 8
Jackson-Lee S (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10
Johnson E (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10
Johnson S (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Lampson N (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88 8
Ortiz S (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63 6
Paul R (R)	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 1
Reyes S (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88 8
Rodriguez C (D)	+	+	+	+	!	+	+	+	100 10
Sandlin M (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88 8
Sessions P (R)	-	-	-	?	-	-	-	-	0
Smith L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Stenholm C (D)	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	50 5
Thornberry W (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Turner J (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88 8
Utah									
Cannon C (R)	-	-	+	-	-	?	-	?	17 1
Cook M (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Hansen J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vermont									
Sanders B (I)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100 10

P = Voted Present

? = Did Not Vote

I = Not E

	Vocational Education	Education/Savings Accounts	School Vouchers	International Family Planning	Abortion/Procedure Ban	Affirmative Action/Small Business	Affirmative Action/Higher Education	RU486/FDA Ban	% Support (When Voting)	% Support (All Votes)
Virginia										
Bateman H (R)	-	+	-	-	-	-	?	-	14	13
Bliley T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Boucher R (D)	+	+	+	?	+	+	+	+	100	88
Davis T (R)	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	63	63
Goode V (D)	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	38	38
Goodlatte R (R)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
Moran J (D)	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	75	75
Pickett O (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Scott R (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Sisisky N (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Wolf F (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	13	13
Washington										
Dicks N (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Dunn J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Hastings R (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
McDermott J (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Metcalf J (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Nethercutt G (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Smith A (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Smith L (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
White R (R)	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	38	38
West Virginia										
Mollohan A (D)	?	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	57	50
Rahall N (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Wise B (D)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	100	100
Wisconsin										
Barrett T (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Johnson J (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Kind R (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Kleczka J (D)	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	63	63
Klug S (R)	-	-	+	+	-	?	+	+	57	50
Neumann M (R)	-	-	-	?	-	-	?	-	0	0
Obey D (D)	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	88	88
Petri T (R)	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	13	13
Sensenbrenner F (R)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Wyoming										
Cubin B (R)	-	?	?	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

le Member

S = Speaker Exercised Discretion Not to Vote